

Earth changes: Cause and effect

Match the causes and effects.

Causes

Plant roots grow into a crack in a rock. ●

A river runs through a valley for many years. ●

A volcano erupts many times over thousands of years. ●

Rain falls on a hillside where all the trees have been cut down. ●

A big earthquake starts a tsunami. ●

Waves carry sand to a new place. ●

Effects

● Dirt and rocks wash down the hill in a landslide.



● An island is formed.



● The rock breaks.



● A beach is formed.



● A canyon is formed.



● A huge wave washes large areas of soil away.

